

Consent for LABIOPLASTY

I have discussed the operation with Dr. Kohout and I have received information on the possible risks and complications of surgery. The risks include, but are not limited to those listed below:

ANAESTHETIC RISKS

All anaesthetics have risks which should be discussed with your anaesthetist prior to the procedure.

GENERAL RISKS OF SURGICAL PROCEDURES

- Areas of the lungs may collapse (atelectasis), possibly leading to chest infection/pneumonia. Treatment of this complication may need admission to a hospital, intravenous antibiotics and chest physiotherapy.
- Clots in the legs (deep vein thrombosis or DVT) with resultant pain and swelling. Rarely part of this clot may break off and go to the lungs (pulmonary embolus or PE) which can be fatal.
- A heart attack because of strain on the heart or a stroke, both of which can be fatal.
- Bleeding may occur. At worst, this will require return to the operating theatre to evacuate the blood clot and to stop the bleeding.
- There will be bruising after surgery. This usually settles after approximately 2-3 weeks
- Wound infection may complicate the operation. The infection is usually treated with antibiotics, oral or intravenous, depending on its severity. This may lead to the wound opening up and / or increased scarring.
- Dehiscence or reopening of the wound may occur. This usually happens as a result of infection and is managed by treating the infection. Dehiscence in the absence of infection can be treated by resuturing the wound.
- Allergies to anaesthetic agents or antiseptic solutions
- Scarring: surgery results in scars, which may heal in unexpected ways. Unfavourable healing may result in scars that are wide, pigmented, lumpy, red, itchy, uncomfortable or even painful long term or even permanently.

SPECIFIC RISKS OF LABIOPLASTY

- Scarring can be unpredictable and thick, stretched scars may result. Most of these can be treated well by steroid injections and silicone sheet application. Visible scarring on the genital area is uncommon but may detract from the final result.
- Inability to pass urine within 24 hours after surgery. This may require the passage of a catheter into our bladder to allow the urine to drain from your bladder.
- Unfavourable scarring may produce long-term discomfort whilst walking or at rest.
- Pain with passing urine to a point where urinary retention is the result. This may require admission to a hospital and a catheter (tube) into your bladder for about 48 hours to relieve the obstruction.
- Painful Intercourse may result from any surgery in the genital area, particularly with incisions close to the clitoris.
- Changes in sensation. Sensation may increase or decrease, temporarily or permanently. Changes in sensation occur in approximately 15% of labioplasty surgery, although they are usually temporary.
- Dissatisfaction with cosmetic results. Dissatisfying results may include scars, incorrect size, asymmetry, unanticipated contour, or folding of the labia and surrounding skin.

PATIENT CONSENT

- The doctor has explained my condition and the proposed procedure. I understand the risks of the procedure, including the risks that are specific to me, and the likely outcomes. The doctor has explained other relevant treatment options and their associated risks.
- I have been given an Information Sheet** about the procedure and its risks. I was able to ask questions and raise concerns with the doctor about my condition, the procedure and its risks, and my treatment options. My questions and concerns have been discussed and answered to my satisfaction.

- I understand that the procedure may include a blood transfusion. I understand that if organs or tissues are removed during the surgery, that these may be retained for tests for a period of time and then disposed of sensitively by the hospital. The doctor has explained to me that if unforeseen events happen during the procedure, they will be treated accordingly.
- I understand that no guarantee has been given as to the results of the procedure.
- I understand that Smoking increases the risks of surgery and if I choose to smoke, I accept these higher risks.**
- I understand that secondary, revisional operations may be required in some cases. I also understand that charges will be made for the use of the operating room, whether in the day surgery or in the hospital, and for any materials required. I agree to be responsible for these charges. A secondary surgical fee may be charged.
- I am aware that the practice of medicine and surgery is not an exact science, and I acknowledge that no guarantees have been made to me as to the results of the operation or procedure; nor are there any guarantees against unfavourable results.
- I consent to be photographed before, during and after the surgery; that these photographs shall be the property of the doctor and may be used for scientific and educational and promotional purposes. You will not be identified in any photo or video.

I have read the above list of possible complications of LABIOPLASTY surgery and I accept the risks inherent in the operation. On the basis of the above statements, I would like to proceed with the operation and I have asked Dr Kohout to perform it.

Patient signature/Parent signature

X

Name

Date

Doctor's signature

X

Date
